## REGISTRATION, SUBSCRIPTION AND STATISTICAL SERVICE

## BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA

|      |  |   | DATE                           | JULY 25, 1988                          | na ya marana da aka ka k |  |  |  |
|------|--|---|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|      | FULL NAME_   | JAMES EDWARD V                              |                                | SOCIAL<br>NUMBER<br>ibly get full name |  |  |  |  |
|      | ADDRESS  |   |                                |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | CITY   | ANNANDALE,                                  | STATE_                         | NEW JERSEY                             | ZIP CODE 08801-0277                                    |  |  |  |
|      | DATE OF BIR  | RTH MAY 27, 1948                            | (T)                            | nis is important ar                    | nd should be exact)                                    |  |  |  |
|      |  |   |                                |  | f birth is not known)                                  |  |  |  |
|      | RELIGION Protestant (Lutheran) NATIONALITY                                   |   |                                |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | OCCUPATION Professional Scouter  |   |                                |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | EDUCATION BS - BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION - 4 YRS. UNIVERSITY OF MAINE          |   |                                |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | WEIGHT apr   | prox. 160 s                                 | EIGHT approx                   | . 5'3" RA                              | CE Caucasian   |  |  |  |
|      | COLOR OF HA  | IR light brown                              | ÷                              | COLOR OF EYES b                        | lue  |  |  |  |
| ;    | OUTSTANDING CHARACTERISTICS OR INTERESTS                                     |   |                                |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | MARRIED OR   | SINGLE MARRIED                              | CHIL                           | DREN                                   |  |  |  |  |
|      | NAME OF SPO  | USE   |                                | (Number, ag                            | es, and names, if possible)                            |  |  |  |
|      | SCOUTING CONNECTIONS: Senior District Scout Executive - GNYC                 |   |                                |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | UNIT #   | CITY STA                                    | TE PO                          | SITION DATE                            | REGISTERED DATE RESIGNED                               |  |  |  |
|      | SPECIAL PEC  | CGNITION                                    |                                |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | SUSPENDED OR DENIED REGISTRATION FOR FOLLOWING REASONS:                      |   |                                |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | Arrested and indicted for sexual child abuse. (No conviction as of 7/25/88.) |   |                                |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | SPECIFY THE SUPPORTING D   | FACTS WHICH LEAD YOU<br>OCUMENTS (STATE ONI | DU TO RECOMME<br>LY KNOWN FACT | END DENIAL OF REGIS                    | TRATION AND LIST ATTACHED ECTURE OR SPECULATION):      |  |  |  |
| CONF | IDENTIAL   |   |                                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Auu  | 01 1988  | NOJED                                       |                                | Signed                                 |  |  |  |  |
| F. 9 | STARON<br>RS-509<br>4/14/83-nah  | OCT 1 0 '88<br>JOSEPH L. ANGLIM             |                                | Council                                | SCOUT EXECUTIVE  |  |  |  |

## FREEMAN, NOOTER & GINSBERG

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

LOUIS M. FREEMAN THOMAS H. NOOTER\* LEE A. GINSBERG

" N.Y. AND CALLE BARS

THE WOOLWORTH BUILDING 233 BROADWAY, SUITE 3201 NEW YORK, N.Y. 10279



January 8, 1990

#### VIA CERTIFIED MAIL

Boy Scouts of America Greater New York Council 345 Hudson Street New York, NY 10014 Attn: DAVID ANDERSON

Re: JAMES E. VILA

Dear Mr. Anderson:

I represent James E. Vila, an employee of the Boy Scouts Of America, who was suspended on November 16, 1987 due to certain criminal allegations made against him. We wish to advise you that on October 18, 1989 all criminal charges against Mr. Vila were dismissed by Judge Jay Gold in the New York State Supreme Court, New York County.

Mr. Vila is currently ready, willing and able to return to the Boy Scouts as a full time employee. In addition, due to the suspension and the concurrent loss of rights to salaries and benefits to which Mr. Vila was entitled we make a demand upon the Boy Scouts for the lost earnings and benefits, as outlined in the attached list. These losses also include the cost of litigation in both the civil and criminal matters in which Mr. Vila was named as a party.

Please contact the undersigned upon receipt of this letter in order to facilitate an equitable resolution of these claims.

Very truly yours,

Lee Ginsberg

Encls.

cc: Debra C. Duhs

Boy Scouts of America



#### **BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA**

Greater New York Councils

January 12, 1990

Re fin ich : Resignation

Tyle asked that of punishinger corpies of:

Tyle asked that of resignation

anil

2 degles letter of accepting resignation on Idas

of the B.S.A.



November 18, 1987

Mr. James E. Vila

Annandale, NJ 08801-0277

Dear Jim:

We have received your letter of resignation dated November 16, 1987 and accept it.

Your request for a waiver of the 30 day notice by the use of accrued vacation is accepted. According to our records, you have a total of 19 days remaining of accrued vacation time as a result of the change of vacation plan. Enclosed isca check for the compensation for that remaining time.

You will receive a communication directly from the Compensation and Benefits Division regarding insurance coverages which may be continued and any options you may have under the retirement plan. The best wishes of the staff and volunteers of the Greater New York Councils go with you in your new endeavor.

Sincerely,

Lyle K. Antonides

Director of Field Service

Ιb

cc: Clover Holden

Personnel Division

Attachment

REGISTERED RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

March 12, 1990

Mr. Lee Ginsberg Freeman Nooter & Ginsberg The Woolworth Building

New York, NY 10279

Dear Mr. Ginsberg:

#### RE: JAMES E. VILA

Thank you for your letter of January 8, 1990 regarding the above referenced individual. Please be advised that Mr. Vila resigned his position with the Greater New York Councils, Boy Scouts of America on November 16, 1987. A copy of his resignation letter is enclosed.

Please confirm this with your client.

Sincerely,

Richard M. Ruffino Scout Executive

RMR/mvh

cc: David K. Park

January 3, 1990

Mr. intomides Director Field Service uncil Hew York, WY 10014-4588

RE: James Vila

Dear Mr. Antonides:

We are advised that this individual is seeking reinstatement.

Please take no action in this regard without consulting the undersigned.

Trank you.

Yery truly yours,

David K. Park National Legal Counsel

hr

co: Ofok Ruffino, SE

occ: Jerry Jennings



#### BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA

National Office 1325 Walnut Hill Lane P.O. Box 152079, Irving, Texas 75015-2079 214-580-2000

December 29, 1989

SUBJECT:

POSSIBLE REQUEST FOR RE-INSTATEMENT BY JAMES VILA,

FORMER SENIOR DISTRICT EXECUTIVE, GREATER NEW YORK COUNCIL

To:

David K. Park, Attorney

Lawrence F. Potts ~

From:

1;

Debra C. Duhs

In November 1987, James Vila, district executive serving East Harlem, was arrested and charged with child sexual molestation. As a result, he was removed from his employment with the Greater New York Council.

As a result of Vila's alleged behavior, Scout youth Cordera has filed suit against the National Council, BSA and Greater New York Council, BSA. That litigation is still in the pre-trial discovery stage.

Recent correspondence from defense counsel (attached; start with 2nd paragraph, page 2) advises me that the criminal indictment against Vila is being dismissed for lack of prosecution. If the criminal matter is dismissed, Vila plans to seek re-instatement and back pay from the Greater New York Council.

Frank Lane, our attorney in Miami, advises that Vila should not be reinstated; under any circumstances.

jm

attachment

L-11 3FF 3ES

## WICKER, SMITH, BLOMOVIST, TUTAN, O'HARA

McCoy, Graham & Lane, P.A.

December 25, 1989

Debra C. Duhs, Assistant Director Insurance and Risk Management Boy Scouts of America National Office 1325 Walnut Hill Lane Irving, TX 75038-3096

RE: Cordero v. Boy Scouts of America

Our File No.: 27361-2

Dear Debra:

I have reviewed Mike Close's letter of December 17, 1989.

Obviously, Vila can not be reinstated under any set of circumstances. If there is any trouble handling this, please let me know.

Very truly yours,

FRANK A. LANE

FAL/amc

RISK MANAGEMENT DEC 2 9 1989 October 12, 1988

Mr. Richard M. Ruffino Scout Executive Greater New York Council, No. 640

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

SUBJECT: James Edward Vila

Dear Dick:

Thank you for the detailed information sent concerning the above Scouter. This case has been reviewed with our attorney and is now on our permanent Confidential File.

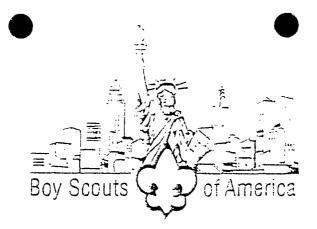
Sincerely,

Paul Ernst, Director Registration Service

ag

cc: Northeast Region

READY TO FILEY



August 1, 1988

Mr. Paul Ernst
Director
Registrations, Subscription &
Statistical Service
National Office, 3SA
1325 Walnut Hill Lane
P.O. Box 152079
Irving, TX 75015

Dear Paul:

Attached is the confidential record sheet for Mr. James Edward Vila per your request.

We will keep you posted on any further -legal action that is related. Thanks for all your help.

Sincerely,

Wyle K. Antonides

Director of Field Service

16

Attachment



National Office **BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA** 1325 Walnut Hill Lane Irving, Texas 75038-3096



**BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA** 

National Office 1325 Walnut Hill Lane P.O. Box 152079 Irving, Texas 75015-2079

December 1, 1987

For your files

sđ

attachments

Jair. Es

Debra C. Ouhs 214-580-2145 S402

David X. Park 214-580-2005 S400

July 15, 1988

Lyle Antonidas Director of Field Services Greater New York Council, No. 646

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

GUBGEST. James Vila

Dear Lyle:

We appreciate your latter of July 11, with an update on James Vila. This is most helpful to us as we try to complete the file. We certainly will want to know whenever the legal action is all completed.

I am enclosing another Confidential Record Sheet, which I would like to have completed, so we may identify Mr. Vila and have all the information which is needed. We feel it is better to do this now than to wait later when some information may not still be available. If you will complete this with all the information which is requested, this will aid us in our identification process.

Let us know if we may be of help to you in any other way.

Sinceraly,

Paul Ernst, Director Registration Service.

READY TO FILE 

JUL 1 8 1988

cc: Northeast Region. Richard H. Ruffino. Scout Executive, Co. 640 

ERIN O'RILEY



July 11, 1988

Mr. Paul Ernst Director Registrations, Subscription & Statistical Service National Office, BSA 1325 Walnut Hill Lane P.O. Box 152079 Irving, TX 75015

Dear Paul:

In an effort to keep you current in the matter concerning Mr.James Vila formerly of the Greater New York staff, let me provide you with an update.

This case is far from complete and will probably go on for some time now. Mr. Vila who served as a member of the professional staff of the Greater New York Councils until his suspension and subsequent resignation in November of 1987. Mr. Vila has been indicted by the Manhattan Grand Jury for sexual abuse in the first degree involving an incident which reportedly took place between September 1, 1985 and December 24, 1985 to a boy. This incidentally is not the charge which was used when he was arrested in November of 1987. The charge at that time dealt with an incident which reportedly took place in the fall of 1987. Beyond that, we do not have further information regarding the incident.

Coincidentally with this the parents of the boy involved have filed a law suit against Mr. Vila and the Boy Scouts of America. This is obviously a separate action but connected. I will attempt to keep you updated as additional information is available.

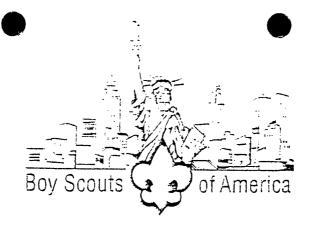
Sincerely,

Lýle/K. Antonides 🤇

Director of Field Service

lb

cc: Richard M. Ruffino



March 16, 1988

Mr. Paul Ernst
Director
Registrations, Subscription &
Statistical Service
National Office
Boy Scouts of America
1325 Walnut Hill Lane
P.O. Box 152079
Irving, TX 75015-2079

Dear Paul:

As an additional follow up to previous letters, I need to give you a current status report on James Vila concerning the legal action in his case.

The county prosecutor's office has again extended the arraignment date for Mr. Vila's arraignment on charges. This will be the last extention allowed because the new date is now May 20, 1988.

As far as I understand it, the law requires that charges must either be made by 180 days or the charges are dropped. Since he was arrested on November 16, May 20 must obviously be the last possible day that they could have in order to have an arraignment. Consequently, subsequent to May 20, 1988, we will have a better picture of where we are concerning this case. Following that date I will again communicate with you so that you have some idea of where we are headed. Thanks for your patience.

Sincerely

Lyle K. Antonides

Director of Field Service

1b

cc: Richard Ruffino
William Scollay
Frank Savino
Rudolph Flythe

Sier Mich



February 17, 1988

Mr. Paul Ernst Director Registrations, Subscription & Statistical Service National Office, BSA 1325 Walnut Hill Lane P.O. Box 152079 Irving, TX 75015-2079

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

Dear Paul:

As a follow up to earlier correspondence, I need to give you a current status report on the confidential matter involving James Vila and his registration status with our Council.

As you may recall, Mr. Vila was a member of the Greater New York Councils' professional staff and was relieved of his duties after an allegation was made of sexual child abuse. Subsequently he resigned and we accepted his resignation from the profession.

Mr. Vila's arraignment has not yet been held as the prosecutor's office has continued to ask for postponements. As a result of these postponements, we know nothing further now than we knew on the 16th of November when this situation began. It is my understanding that according to the law, the prosecutor's office has six months in which to proceed with an arraignment or to drop the case. At this point, we are still in a period of waiting.

During all this time, Mr. Vila has maintained his innocence and those who know him cannot believe that the allegations are true. Those of us on the staff who knew him well hope that this is true but we will not know until later when the facts finally are brought out.

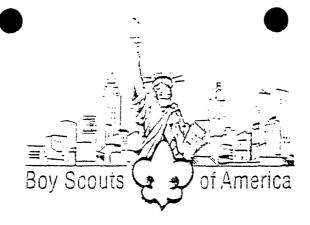
There is nothing further to report at this time. I will keep you posted as the situation changes.

Sincerely,

Eyle K. Antonides

Director of Field Service

cc: Richard Ruffino



January 26, 1988

Personal and Confidential

Mr. Paul Ernst Director Registrations, Subscription & Statistical Service National Office, BSA 1325 Walnut Hill Lane P.O. Box 152079 Irving, TX 75015-2079

Dear Paul:

With regard to the current status concerning James Vila, please know that at this point we have no further knowledge than the day of our suspension of him and his arrest which took place on November 16.

As of today, he has not been arraigned. Because of the law, we have been unable to determine the exact charges that he will be charged with. Some of the gossip which is going on seems to indicate that there is nothing except the accusation of one youth member and it is not supported by any other youth member or adult. If this turns out to be the case, we may find a situation of charges being dropped.

As of this point, everything is very much up in the air. I am not personally sure that he is guilty. Unfortunately, the law prohibits us from finding out any additional information unless we hired a separate investigator which we are not going to do at this point in time. Hopefully the information will come out shortly and the situation will be clarified one way or the other. I will keep you informed of developments as soon as we have any additional information which can be helpful to us. Thank you so much for your ongoing support.

Sincerely,

Lyle K. Antonides

Director of Field Service

cc: Bill Scollay
Frank Savino
Richard Ruffino
Rudolph Flythe

Greater New York Councils
345 Hudson Street, New York, NY 10014-4588 (212) 242-1100

Hill Meather.

January 8, 1988

Mr. Lyle Antonides Director of Field Service Greater New York Council, No. 640

PERSONAL & CONFIDENTIAL

SUBJECT: James Vila

Dear Lyle:

I know that an arrest took place concerning the above named individual. I wonder if anything further has developed that would give us more information for our confidential file.

I am enclosing a Confidential Record Sheet for you to complete so we can identify Mr. Vila should be attempt registration at a later time. We would also like any newspaper articles or statements that are available.

The final outcome of the legal action will be most important to us and should - be included in the file. Let me know if we can be of any help.

Sincerely,

Paul Ernst, Director Registration Service

mdभ

Enclosure

cc: Northeast Region

Richard M. Ruffina, Scout Executive, Council Mo. 640

CONF027608

From the desk of...

## DONALD A. WATT SCOUT EXECUTIVE



Dear Dedra,

Enclosed is a

newspaper article which

you muster wont to see.

Clinton Two. is west of

Cun Council, and Pic. Vala

works in C.N.Y.C. which

to last.

RISK MANAGEMENT NOV 3 0 1987

BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA Watchung Area Council, Inc.

Page E-1 cellar-dweller Cubs star 1st MVP from Dawson tops in

Clinton Townrefile Scout leader's arrest Eridgewater Drug-alcohol education seen as priority. Page B-1.

Mostly sunny today; cool tonight; partly sunny, mid-40s tomorrow stuns community. Page B-1.

Weather details Page A-2

722-8800

, November 19, 1987

25 Cents

# Scout leader's rrest shocks

By MARY ROMANO Courier-News Staff Writer.

CLINTON TOWNSHIP years he has served as an executive of the Boy Scouts of America in New York City, James Vila had an impeccable record and was a popular leader, a Boy Scout official said yesterday.

Family, friends and co-workers said yesterday that they were stunned by charges that the 39-yearold Vila had sexually abused a Boy Scout over a two-year period

On Monday, New York City police charged Vila, of 31 Center St in the Annandale section, with first-degree sexual abuse of an 11-year-old Scout. The boy, who was not identified, was a member of Troop 655, which held meetings at Public School 155 at 319 E. 117th St. in East Harlem

When contacted at his home here yesterday, VIIa was polite but declined to comment of the charges. "Any questions will have to be an-Any questions will have in be an executives, was in charge of most or swered by my lawyer," he said: the East Harlem area, Williams said. Vila "adamantly denies the charges and lie looks forward to the opportunity to have a trial and be aquitted," his lawyer, Lee Ginsberg, said from his office in New York.

The charges "came as a complete shock to him and his family," Ginsberg said. 'Until Monday, they had no inkling or idea this was coming.

He's a great guy. We feel the nothing to suggest that this co have happened," said Robert liams, a spokesman for the Grea New York Councils of the Boy Sco of America, which oversees the ! boroughs in New York City and s rounding areas.

Vila was suspended immediate from his job as district executive ter Scouting officials learned of t charges, Williams said. It is the poi cy of the Scouts to suspend any off cial or volunteer facing charges und any investigation is complete, ≅said. ⊴€. Scouting officials, however, sa they will stand behind Vila.

"His record is perfect and his work has been exemplary," Williams said "We believe a person is innocent until proven guilty. We must act on the charges. We are cooperating with the police. When he is cleared of the charges, he'll be reinstated. He's a senior member of this organization." Vila, one of about 50 to 75 district Troop 655 was only one of an undetermined number of moons in his district The second of the sec

As a district executive, Vila did not deal directly with the Scouts, but with raising money for the organization, handling volunteers and activities

☐ See SCOUT on Page B-3

## SCOUT: Leader's arrest stuns workers, friends

Continued from Page 3-1

and dealing with parents of the youths. The organizations splits New York City and the other four boroughs into districts so it is easier to organize troops and recruit youngsters and adult youngeers, Williams said.

But there were many ocassions when Vila would come in contact with the children, Williams said, such as meetings, events, camping trips and cookouts. The organization, with its headquarters in New York City, has 83,000 youngsters and 22,000 adults in the Boy Scouts program in the five boroughs alone.

Ginsberg declined to say whether Vila knew the boy or to speculate as to why he would bring charges against Vila. He said he hadn't had enough time to review the evidence.

Vila previously held posts in Allentown. Pa., which included troops in Easton. Pa., and Phillipsburg, Williams said, but most of his association is with the New York office.

Hunterdon County Prosecutor Roger Manon said Hunterdon authorities were not involved in the investigation and New York City police have not contacted him. Court records show Vila has no previous criminal convictions in Hunterdon County.

John Mayer, semor district Scout executive for the Boy Scout council that includes Hunterdon. Warren and Mercer counties, said he has never known Vila to participate in the Boy Scouts in this area.

Williams said the organization has not had many of its officials or volunteers charged with sexually abusing the children.

"It is unusual, but this isn't the first case we've deait with," he said. "We deal with a large amount of people in a huge metropolitan area. Sometimes parents get carried away. They get so caught up with what they're doing that sometimes things turn political. They can start to point fingers and say, this scoutmaster or this official abused a child. We've had cases where that's how heated it gets. They forget they're here to help the younsters."

Williams said Boy Scout officials were told the youth made the assault allegations to his parents and teachers at Public School 155. In New York, some of the troops are connected to a school, which organizes and runs the troop. Troop 655 was connected to the school, Williams said.

On Monday morning, police, school and Boy Scout officials met with the boy's parents to discuss the allegations. Williams said.

Vila responded to a police request that he forme in for questioning. He appeared at the 20th Precinct station house in New York, where he was later arrested. Police Officer Joseph Gallagher said. So far, only one complaint has been lodged against Vila, Gallagher said.

The assistant principal at Public School 155 declined to give her name or comment on the charges.

"We did what we had to do," she said.

Vila's family posted \$5.000 bail Tuesday after his arraignment in Mannattan Criminal Court. He is married, has three children and has lived in Clinton Township for six years.

Williams said he has taken a number of calls from adult volunteers and parents Vila has dealt with, and all called to support him.

"We are perfectly behind him." said Vila's friend. John Arnone, pastor of Annandale Reformed Church, where Vila is a member. "The charges are outrageous. We'll go through this with him."

CONF027612

## NEWS ADVISORY

November 17, 1987

Time:

2:30 pm

THE SOURCE: Robert Williams, PR Director, Greater NY Council, 212-242-1100

#### THE FACTS:

James Vila, district executive serving East Harlem, has been arrested and charged with sexual molestation of a juvenile. He has been suspended from his BSA position as a result.

Allegations were made against Vila by an 11-year-old boy, a member of Troop 655, P.S. 155, Manhattan, who complained to a teacher that he had been molested by Vila. Vila is married and father of several children.

The council has met with the school administrators, the unit parents, and with the police. There has been substantial media coverage. The region was notified November 13 by the council.

Inquires are to be referred to Mr. Williams at

926 - D8640

added to CF file deleted from registration files

## WATS CALL FORM

|  |  |           | CALL BACK REQUEST  | CALL BACK REQUESTED                           |  |  |
|--|--|-----------|--|---|--|--|
| COUNCIL #  |  | 0         | PHONE NO:  |   |  |  |
| CALLER:  | Frank  | Lavino    | POSITION: and  | a Duector                                     |  |  |
| REGISTRATIO  | 0N   |           | PROBLEM ANS  | EXPLORING                                     |  |  |
|  | SCOUTIN  | G         | BOYS' LIFE   |   |  |  |
| UNIT #   | DIST. #  | EXP. DATE | TRANSMITTAL #  | FILM #  |  |  |
|  |  |           |  | X A   |  |  |
| MYC  | - P2:  | FESSION   | AL F   | 7   |  |  |
|  | e narê l   |           |  |   |  |  |
| JAn  | E  | 1,LLA -   | DSE  |   |  |  |
|  | The second secon |           |  |   |  |  |
| 7_5/#  | DOL PR   | N & P     | 925N73   | - will see the filter see with war and with a |  |  |
|  | <b>V</b> •   | GBUSE <   | TASE - SOV   |   |  |  |
|  |  |           | Hool Sc.   |   |  |  |
|  |  |           |  |   |  |  |
| CH=  | RGEI   | FILED     | WITH POLICE  |   |  |  |
| Pa   | ZSONNE   | 2 (B)L    | L SLALLA   | NOTIFIE                                       |  |  |
|  |  |           | 2000   | Service                                       |  |  |
|  |  |           |  |   |  |  |
|  |  |           |  |   |  |  |
| and the same of th | in the later of th |           | SAN THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER |   |  |  |
|  |  |           |  |   |  |  |
|  |  |           | NAME   |   |  |  |
| DIC 122  |  |           | DATE   | 1=16=8-2                                      |  |  |
| 3/13/86-c1f-   | 557r   |           | TIME   |   |  |  |

Movember 17, 1987

2:36 pm - Initial Contact: Robert Williams,

PR Director, Greater MY Council

SUBJECT: SEXUAL MOLESTATION

From: Barc Bollas - \$313

To: Savid Park - S400

THE FACTS:

James Vila, district executive serving East Harium, has been acrested and charged with sexual molestation of a juvenile. He has been suspended from his BSA position as a result.

Allegations were made against Vila by an II-year-old boy, a member of Troop 655, P.S. 155, Mannattan, who complained to a teacher that he had been molested by Vila over a two-year period during BSA activities. Yila is married and father of several children.

The council has met with the school administrators, the unit parents, and with the police. There has been substantial media coverage. The region was notified November 13 by the council.

Inquires are to be referred to Mr. Williams at

cc: R. Moranville

David Park

bc: J. Anglim

T. Accas

P. Ernst